

BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION: SEAN CARL SOLOMON

Born: Los Angeles, California; October 24, 1945

Citizenship: U.S.A.

Business Address: Department of Terrestrial Magnetism
Carnegie Institution of Washington
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EDUCATION

B.S. in geophysics (with honor), California Institute of Technology June 1966
Ph.D. in geophysics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (M.I.T.) February 1971

EMPLOYMENT

Assistant Professor of Geophysics, M.I.T. January 1972-June 1977
Associate Professor of Geophysics, M.I.T. July 1977-June 1983
Professor of Geophysics, M.I.T. July 1983-August 1992
Director, Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington September 1992-present

VISITING APPOINTMENTS

Visiting Scientist, Lunar Science Institute January 1975
Physicist (temporary), Lawrence Livermore Laboratory July-August 1978
Guest Investigator, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Summers, 1979-1992
Visiting Faculty, Institute of Geophysics and Planetary Physics and Department
of Earth and Space Sciences, University of California, Los Angeles September 1982-June 1983
Visiting Scientist, Jet Propulsion Laboratory September 1982-June 1983
Roland and Jane Blumberg Visiting Professor of Planetary Sciences,
University of Texas at Austin November 1988
Visiting Associate, Division of Geological and Planetary Sciences,
California Institute of Technology September 1990-May 1991
Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Fellow,
University of Tokyo, Hokkaido University, and Kyushu University September-October 1998

HONORS AND AWARDS

Tau Beta Pi 1965
National Science Foundation Graduate Fellow 1966-1968
Fannie and John Hertz Foundation Fellow 1968-1971
National Science Foundation Postdoctoral Fellow 1971-1972
Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellow 1977-1981
Fellow, American Geophysical Union 1980
Fellow, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 1982-1983
Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences 1995
Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science 1995
President, American Geophysical Union 1996-1998
Fellow, Geological Society of America 1997
Arthur L. Day Prize and Lectureship, National Academy of Sciences 1999
Grove Karl Gilbert Award, Geological Society of America 1999
Member, National Academy of Sciences 2000
Public Service Medal, National Aeronautics and Space Administration 2004
Harry H. Hess Medal, American Geophysical Union 2005
Distinguished Alumni Award, California Institute of Technology 2006
Nelson P. Jackson Aerospace Award, National Space Club 2009

HONORARY LECTURESHIPS

Robert H. Lommen Distinguished Lecturer, St. Louis University	1986
W. C. Crumbein Lecturer, Northwestern University and University of Chicago	1992
W. S. Jardetsky Lecturer, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia University	1994
S. Thomas Crough Memorial Lecturer, Purdue University	1996
J. Tuzo Wilson Lecturer, University of Toronto	1997
Harold Masursky Lecturer, 32 nd Lunar and Planetary Science Conference	2001
A. O. C. Nier Memorial Lecturer, University of Minnesota	2003
McDonnell Lecturer, Washington University	2007
Thomas A. Mutch Memorial Lecturer, Brown University	2007
Wilmot Hyde Bradley Lecturer, Geological Society of Washington	2008
Barringer Invitational Lecturer, 73 rd Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society	2010

OCEANOGRAPHIC EXPEDITIONS

R/V Argo, Nova Expedition (Southwest Pacific Ocean)	August-October 1967
R/V Atlantis II, Cruise 93 (Southwest Indian Ocean Ridge)	February-March 1976
F/S Meteor, Cruise 45 (Reykjanes Ridge Iceland Seismic Project)	June-July 1977
R/V Robert Conrad, Cruise RC 22 (Rivera Ocean Seismic Experiment)	January-February 1979
R/V Endeavor, Cruise EN-051 (Oceanographer Fracture Zone)	May-June 1980
R/V Knorr, Cruise KN-92 (Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 23°N)	January-March 1982
R/V Knorr, Cruise KN-115 (Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 26°N)	June-July 1985
R/V Oceanus, Cruise OC-180 (Kane Fracture Zone)	December 1986-January 1987
R/V Thomas Washington, RAITT Expedition (East Pacific Rise, 9°30'N)	January-February 1988

SPACECRAFT MISSION EXPERIENCE

Magellan (previously Venus Orbiting Imaging Radar and Venus Radar Mapper) Project Science Group	1982-1994
Radar Investigation Group	1982-1994
Mars Global Surveyor (previously Mars Observer) Mars Orbiter Laser Altimeter Team	1986-2005
Principal Investigator, MESSENGER (MERcury Surface, Space ENvironment, GEOchemistry, and Ranging)	1999-present
Co-Investigator, GRAIL (Gravity Recovery and Interior Laboratory)	2007-present

EDITORIAL EXPERIENCE

Associate Editor, <i>Proceedings of the Lunar and Planetary Science Conference</i>	1976, 1978
Associate Editor, <i>Journal of Geophysical Research</i>	1976-1978
Associate Editor, Proceedings of the Conference on Comparisons of Mercury and the Moon (<i>Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors</i> , 15, 2/3)	1977
Associate Editor, <i>Eos, Transactions of the American Geophysical Union</i>	1979-1981
Editor, Proceedings of the Symposium on Quantitative Methods of Assessing Plate Motions (<i>Tectonophysics</i> , 74, 1/2)	1981
Editorial Board, <i>Physics and Chemistry of the Earth</i>	1981-1985
Geophysical Monograph Board, American Geophysical Union Chairman	1982-1984 1983-1984
Associate Editor, <i>Geophysical Research Letters</i>	1986-1988
Editorial Committee, <i>Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences</i>	1993-1997
Board of Advisory Editors, <i>Earth and Planetary Science Letters</i>	2001-2007
Editorial Board, <i>Astrobiology</i>	2001-present

STUDENT SUPERVISION

Ph.D. theses supervised (1977-1996):	21
S.M. theses supervised (1973-1987):	5

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

American Geophysical Union	1967-present
American Association for the Advancement of Science	1968-present
Seismological Society of America	1969-present
Geological Society of America	1983-present
Division for Planetary Sciences, American Astronomical Society	1990-present

PROFESSIONAL COMMITTEES**National Aeronautics and Space Administration**

Lunar Sample Analysis Planning Team	1974-76
Basaltic Volcanism Project, Lunar and Planetary Institute, Team leader for thermal histories of the terrestrial planets	1976-79
Venus Orbital Imaging Radar Science Working Group	1977-78
Lunar and Planetary Review Panel	1980-82
Crustal Dynamics Project Proposal Evaluation Panel	1981
Planetary Geology Working Group	1982-84
Crustal Dynamics Project Working Group	1982-91
Geopotential Research Mission Science Steering Group	1982-87
Planetary Geology Review Panel	1983-84
Chairman, Planetary Geology and Geophysics Working Group	1984-86
Lunar and Planetary Geosciences Review Panel	1984-85, 1986-88
Chairman	1986-88
Space and Earth Science Advisory Committee	1984-87
Solid Earth Geophysics Working Group, Earth Systems Science Committee	1984-85
Mars Rover Sample Return Science Working Group	1987-89
Chairman, Project Steering Committee, Mars: Evolution of Volcanism, Tectonics, and Volatiles	1987-90
Magellan Guest Investigator Review Panel	1990
MESUR (Mars Environmental Survey) Mission Science Definition Team	1991-93
Chairman, Venus Data Analysis Program Review Panel	1992
Planetary Geology and Geophysics Management and Operations Working Group	1992-97, 2000-05
Chairman	1994-97
Terrestrial Planetary Bodies Science Working Group	1994-96
Rosetta Orbiter Review Panel	1995
Mars Microprobe Science Advisory Team, New Millennium Program	1995-97
Solar System Exploration Roadmap Development Team	1996
Solar System Exploration Subcommittee, Space Science Advisory Committee	1996-2000
Task Force on MO&DA and R&A, Space Science Advisory Committee	1997-98
Earth System Science and Applications Advisory Committee	1998-2002
Executive Council, NASA Astrobiology Institute	1998-2008
Chair, Solid Earth Science Working Group	2000-02
Chair, Review Panel for NASA Specialized Centers of Research and Training in Astrobiology	2001-02
Strategic Roadmap Committee for Earth Science and Applications from Space	2004-05
Chair, Planetary Science Subcommittee, NASA Advisory Council	2006-09
Chair, MESSENGER Participating Scientist Review Panel	2006

U. S. Geological Survey

Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program Peer Review Panel	1975, 1985
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National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council

Committee on Planetary and Lunar Exploration, Space Science Board	1976-79
Space Science Board	1978-82
Chairman, Committee on Earth Sciences, Space Science Board	1979-82
Joint U.S.-European Working Group on Cooperation in Planetary Exploration	1982-83

Board on Earth Sciences	1985-88
Steering Committee, RIDGE (Ridge Inter-Disciplinary Global Experiments) Project	1987-90
Committee on Cooperative Mars Exploration and Sample Return, Space Science Board	1987-88
Nominating Committee	2002-03, 2004-05
Class I Membership Committee	2003, 2006-08
Chair, Selection Committee, 2005 Arthur L. Day Prize and Lectureship	2004
Chair, Section 16 (Geophysics)	2005-08
Committee on Grand Research Questions in the Solid-Earth Sciences	2006-07
Auditing Committee	2008-10
Secretary, Class I (Physical and Mathematical Sciences)	2009-12
Chair, Class I (Physical and Mathematical Sciences)	2012-15

Universities Space Research Association

Lunar and Planetary Science Council	1978-80, 1991-93
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International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics

Convener, Interdisciplinary Symposium on Quantitative Methods of Assessing Plate Motions, XVII General Assembly	1979
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Inter-Union Commission on the Lithosphere

Working Group 1: Recent Plate Movements and Deformation	1981-83
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Department of Defense

Technical Review Panel on Nuclear Test Ban Treaty Verification, DARPA	1981-86
Geophysics Review Panel, Air Force Office of Scientific Research	1984
Board of Visitors, Ocean Sciences Directorate, Office of Naval Research	1993

Association of American Universities

Steering Committee, Space Science Working Group	1984-91
Chairman	1987-89

American Geophysical Union

President-Elect and President, Planetology Section	1984-88
Council	1984-88, 1994-2000
Chairman, Editor Search Committee, <i>Journal of Geophysical Research -Solid Earth and Planets</i>	1986, 1988
Harry H. Hess Medal Committee	1990-92
Chairman, Edward A. Flinn Award Committee	1990-92
Fellows Committee	1992-94
President-Elect	1994-96
Executive Committee	1994-98
Past-President	1998-2000
Chairman, Nominations Committee	2000-02
William Bowie Medal Committee	2006-10

National Science Foundation

Review Panel for IRIS Program Plan	1986
Review Panel for Ocean Drilling Program	1988
Screening Panel, Earth Sciences Division Director	1995
Graduate Fellowship Review Panel	1996
Co-Chair, Solid Earth Working Group, Future of Marine Geosciences Workshop	1996-97
Screening Panel, Ocean Sciences Division Director	2001
Search Committee, Assistant Director for Geosciences	2003
Search Committee, Earth Sciences Division Director	2006
Chair, Review Committee, Ocean Observatories Initiative Scientific Objectives and Network Design	2006, 2007

Advisory Committee for Geosciences	2006-08
GEO Vision Working Group	2006-08
Chair, Committee of Visitors, Deep Earth Processes Section	2008
EarthScope Facility Review Panel	2010

Department of Energy

Geosciences Research Council	1986-87
Physical Sciences Advisory Committee, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL)	1993-94
Environmental Programs Scientific Advisory Committee, LLNL	1995-98
Chair, Earth and Environmental Sciences Directorate Advisory Committee, LLNL	1998-2000
Energy and Environment Directorate Scientific Advisory Committee, LLNL	2001

Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology

Standing Committee for the Global Seismic Network	1987-90
Chairman	1988-90
Science Task Force	1995

Geological Society of America

G. K. Gilbert Award Committee	2002-03
Arthur L. Day Medal Committee	2003-04

Academic and Institutional Review Committees

Committee to Visit the Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Harvard University	1993-99, 2002-05
Review Team, Laboratory for Terrestrial Physics, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	1993
Visiting Committee, National Astronomy and Ionosphere Center, Arecibo Observatory, Cornell University	1995-98
Visiting Committee, School of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, Georgia Institute of Technology	1996, 2003
Geoscience Evaluation Panel, Danish National Research Foundation	1997
Chair, Academic Review Committee, Department of Geosciences, Princeton University	1998
External Review Committee, MIT/WHOI Joint Program in Oceanography and Applied Ocean Science and Engineering	1998, 2004, 2009
Chair	1998
Institutional Review Committee, Scripps Institution of Oceanography	1999
Physical and Mathematical Sciences and Environmental Studies Cluster Review Committee, Brown University	1999
Chair, External Advisory Committee for Geology and Geophysics, Rice University	2000
Advisory Committee, Institute of Earth Sciences, Academia Sinica, Taiwan	2000-05
Chair	2002-05
Academic Program Review Committee, Department of Geosciences, University of Arizona	2001
External Assessment Team, Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Columbia University	2001
Scientific Advisory Board, Max Planck Institute for Chemistry	2001-09
Advisory Committee, Center for Integrative Planetary Science, University of California, Berkeley	2003-06
Advisory Council, Southern California Earthquake Center	2003-07
Chair	2004-07
Visiting Committee, Earth Sciences Directorate, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	2003
External Review Committee, Department of Geology, University of Maryland	2003
Visiting Committee, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics	2004, 2007
External Advisory Board, The Earth Institute, Columbia University	2004-10
External Review Committee, School of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Seoul National University	2005
Visiting Committee, Berkeley Geochronology Center	2005
Chair, External Review Committee, Department of the Geophysical Sciences, University of Chicago	2005
Chair, External Advisory Committee, Department of Earth Science, Rice University	2005
Chair, External Review Committee, Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Washington University	2007
Visiting Committee, Division of Geological and Planetary Sciences, California Institute of Technology	2010

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed Papers

- Solomon, S. C., and M. N. Toksöz, On the density distribution in the Moon, *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, 1, 475-484, 1968.
- Solomon, S. C., and S. Biehler, Crustal structure from gravity anomalies in the southwest Pacific, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 74, 6696-6701, 1969.
- Solomon, S. C., and M. N. Toksöz, Lateral variation of attenuation of P and S waves beneath the United States, *Bull. Seismol. Soc. Am.*, 60, 819-838, 1970.
- Solomon, S. C., Seismic-wave attenuation and partial melting in the upper mantle of North America, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 77, 1483-1502, 1972.
- Toksöz, M. N., S. C. Solomon, J. W. Minear, and D. H. Johnston, Thermal evolution of the Moon, *The Moon*, 4, 190-213, 1972.
- Solomon, S. C., On Q and seismic discrimination, *Geophys. J. Roy. Astron. Soc.*, 31, 163-177, 1972.
- Solomon, S. C., and M. N. Toksöz, Internal constitution and evolution of the Moon, *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, 7, 15-38, 1973.
- Toksöz, M. N., and S. C. Solomon, Thermal history and evolution of the Moon, *The Moon*, 7, 251-278, 1973.
- Solomon, S. C., Shear-wave attenuation and melting beneath the Mid-Atlantic Ridge, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 78, 6044-6059, 1973.
- Toksöz, M. N., A. M. Dainty, S. C. Solomon, and K. R. Anderson, Velocity structure and evolution of the Moon, *Proc. Lunar Sci. Conf. 4th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 4*, 2529-2547, 1973.
- Solomon, S. C., Density within the Moon and implications for lunar composition, *The Moon*, 9, 147-166, 1974.
- Solomon, S. C., and R. G. Butler, Prospecting for dead slabs, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 21, 421-430, 1974.
- Solomon, S. C., and N. H. Sleep, Some simple physical models for absolute plate motions, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 79, 2557-2567, 1974.
- Ambuter, B. P., and S. C. Solomon, An event recording system for monitoring small earthquakes, *Bull. Seismol. Soc. Am.*, 64, 1181-1188, 1974.
- Solomon, S. C., and B. R. Julian, Seismic constraints on ocean-ridge mantle structure: Anomalous fault-plane solutions from first motions, *Geophys. J. Roy. Astron. Soc.*, 38, 265-285, 1974.
- Siegfried, R. W., II, and S. C. Solomon, Mercury: Internal structure and thermal evolution, *Icarus*, 23, 192-205, 1974.
- Toksöz, M. N., A. M. Dainty, S. C. Solomon, and K. R. Anderson, Structure of the Moon, *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.*, 12, 539-567, 1974.
- Dainty, A. M., M. N. Toksöz, S. C. Solomon, K. R. Anderson, and N. R. Goins, Constraints on lunar structure, *Proc. Lunar Sci. Conf. 5th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 5*, 3091-3114, 1974.
- Solomon, S. C., N. H. Sleep, and R. M. Richardson, On the forces driving plate tectonics: Inferences from absolute plate velocities and intraplate stress, *Geophys. J. Roy. Astron. Soc.*, 42, 769-801, 1975.
- Lee, W. B., and S. C. Solomon, Inversion schemes for surface wave attenuation and Q in the crust and the mantle, *Geophys. J. Roy. Astron. Soc.*, 43, 47-71, 1975.
- Solomon, S. C., Mare volcanism and lunar crustal structure, *Proc. Lunar Sci. Conf. 6th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 6*, 1021-1042, 1975.
- Solomon, S. C., and K. T. Paw U, Elevation of the olivine-spinel transition in subducted lithosphere: Seismic evidence, *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, 11, 97-108, 1975.

- Chapman, M. E., and S. C. Solomon, North American-Eurasian plate boundary in northeast Asia, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *81*, 921-930, 1976.
- Richardson, R. M., S. C. Solomon, and N. H. Sleep, Intraplate stress as an indicator of plate tectonic driving forces, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *81*, 1847-1856, 1976.
- Solomon, S. C., Some aspects of core formation in Mercury, *Icarus*, *28*, 509-521, 1976.
- Solomon, S. C., Geophysical constraints on radial and lateral temperature variations in the upper mantle, *Amer. Mineral.*, *61*, 788-803, 1976.
- Solomon, S. C., and J. Chaiken, Thermal expansion and thermal stress in the Moon and terrestrial planets: Clues to early thermal history, *Proc. Lunar Sci. Conf. 7th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 7*, 3229-3243, 1976.
- Solomon, S. C., N. H. Sleep, and R. M. Richardson, Implications of absolute plate motions and intraplate stress for mantle rheology, *Tectonophysics*, *37*, 219-231, 1977.
- Mattaboni, P. J., and S. C. Solomon, MITOBS: A seismometer system for ocean-bottom earthquake studies, *Mar. Geophys. Res.*, *3*, 87-102, 1977.
- Solomon, S. C., N. H. Sleep, and D. M. Jurdy, Mechanical models for absolute plate motions in the early Tertiary, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *82*, 203-212, 1977.
- Richardson, R. M., and S. C. Solomon, Apparent stress and stress drop for intraplate earthquakes and tectonic stress in the plates, *Pure Appl. Geophys.*, *115*, 317-331, 1977.
- Duschenes, J. D., and S. C. Solomon, Shear wave travel time residuals from oceanic earthquakes and the evolution of oceanic lithosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *82*, 1985-2000, 1977.
- Solomon, S. C., The relationship between crustal tectonics and internal evolution in the Moon and Mercury, *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, *15*, 135-145, 1977.
- Solomon, S. C., and J. Longhi, Magma oceanography: 1. Thermal evolution, *Proc. Lunar Sci. Conf. 8th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 8*, 589-599, 1977.
- Solomon, S. C., P. J. Mattaboni, and R. J. Hester, Microseismicity near the Indian Ocean triple junction, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *4*, 597-600, 1977.
- Burr, N. C., and S. C. Solomon, The relationship of source parameters of oceanic transform earthquakes to plate velocity and transform length, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *83*, 1193-1205, 1978.
- Lee, W. B., and S. C. Solomon, Simultaneous inversion of surface wave phase velocity and attenuation: Love waves in western North America, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *83*, 3389-3400, 1978.
- Solomon, S. C., On volcanism and thermal tectonics on one-plate planets, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *5*, 461-464, 1978.
- Thurber, C. H., and S. C. Solomon, An assessment of crustal thickness variations on the lunar nearside: Models, uncertainties, and implications for crustal differentiation, *Proc. Lunar Planet. Sci. Conf. 9th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 9*, 3481-3497, 1978.
- Solomon, S. C., The nature of isostasy on the Moon: How big a Pratt-fall for Airy models?, *Proc. Lunar Planet. Sci. Conf. 9th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 9*, 3499-3511, 1978.
- Solomon, S. C., and N. C. Burr, The relationship of source parameters of ridge-crest and transform earthquakes to the thermal structure of oceanic lithosphere, *Tectonophysics*, *55*, 107-126, 1979.
- Lee, W. B., and S. C. Solomon, Simultaneous inversion of surface wave phase velocity and attenuation: Rayleigh and Love waves over continental and oceanic paths, *Bull. Seismol. Soc. Am.*, *69*, 165-195, 1979.
- Solomon, S. C., Formation, history and energetics of cores in the terrestrial planets, *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, *19*, 168-182, 1979.
- Solomon, S. C., and J. W. Head, Vertical movement in mare basins: Relation to mare emplacement, basin tectonics, and lunar thermal history, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *84*, 1667-1682, 1979.

- Angenheister, G., H. Gebrande, H. Miller, W. Weigel, P. Goldflam, W. Jacoby, G. Palmason, S. Bjornsson, P. Einarsson, S. Zverev, B. Loncarevic, and S. Solomon, First results from the Reykjanes Ridge Iceland Seismic Project 1977, *Nature*, 279, 56-60, 1979.
- Richardson, R. M., S. C. Solomon, and N. H. Sleep, Tectonic stress in the plates, *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.*, 17, 981-1019, 1979.
- Comer, R. P., S. C. Solomon, and J. W. Head, Elastic lithosphere thickness on the Moon from mare tectonic features: A formal inversion, *Proc. Lunar Planet. Sci. Conf. 10th, Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta, Suppl. 11*, 2441-2463, 1979.
- Solomon, S. C., Differentiation of crusts and cores of the terrestrial planets: Lessons for the early Earth?, *Precambrian Res.*, 10, 177-194, 1980.
- Solomon, S. C., and J. W. Head, Lunar mascon basins: Lava filling, tectonics, and evolution of the lithosphere, *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.*, 18, 107-141, 1980.
- Angenheister, G., H. Gebrande, H. Miller, P. Goldflam, W. Weigel, W. R. Jacoby, G. Palmason, S. Bjornsson, P. Einarsson, N. I. Pavlenkova, S. M. Zverev, I. V. Litvinenko, B. Loncarevic, and S. C. Solomon, Reykjanes Ridge Iceland Seismic Experiment (RRISP 77), *J. Geophys.*, 47, 228-238, 1980.
- Bergman, E. A., and S. C. Solomon, Oceanic intraplate earthquakes: Implications for local and regional intraplate stress, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 85, 5389-5410, 1980.
- Solomon, S. C., R. M. Richardson, and E. A. Bergman, Tectonic stress: Models and magnitudes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 85, 6086-6092, 1980.
- Tréhu, A. M., J. L. Nabelek, and S. C. Solomon, Source characterization of two Reykjanes Ridge earthquakes: Surface waves and moment tensors; P waveforms and non-orthogonal nodal planes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 86, 1701-1724, 1981.
- Davis, D. M., and S. C. Solomon, Variations in the velocities of the major plates since the late Cretaceous, *Tectonophysics*, 74, 189-208, 1981.
- Duschenes, J. D., T. W. Barash, P. J. Mattaboni, and S. C. Solomon, On the use of an externally deployed geophone package on an ocean bottom seismometer, *Mar. Geophys. Res.*, 4, 437-450, 1981.
- Project ROSE Scientists (J. I. Ewing, G. M. Purdy, A. M. Tréhu, S. C. Solomon, T. Ouchi, A. K. Ibrahim, J. F. Gettrust, K. Furukawa, S. P. Nishenko, P. W. Pomeroy, W. A. Prothero, J. D. Garmany, B. T. R. Lewis, S. H. Johnson, and L. D. Bibee), Microearthquake activity on the Orozco Fracture Zone: Preliminary results from Project ROSE, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 86, 3783-3790, 1981.
- Solomon, S. C., T. J. Ahrens, P. Cassen, A. T. Hsui, J. W. Minear, R. T. Reynolds, N. H. Sleep, D. W. Strangway, and D. L. Turcotte, Thermal histories of the terrestrial planets, in *Basaltic Volcanism on the Terrestrial Planets*, Pergamon Press, Elmsford, N.Y., pp. 1129-1234, 1981.
- Head, J. W., and S. C. Solomon, Tectonic evolution of the terrestrial planets, *Science*, 213, 62-76, 1981.
- Hall, J. L., S. C. Solomon, and J. W. Head, Lunar floor-fractured craters: Evidence for viscous relaxation of crater topography, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 86, 9537-9552, 1981.
- Tréhu, A. M., and S. C. Solomon, Coupling parameters of the MIT OBS at two nearshore sites, *Mar. Geophys. Res.*, 5, 69-78, 1981.
- Solomon, S. C., R. P. Comer, and J. W. Head, The evolution of impact basins: Viscous relaxation of topographic relief, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 87, 3975-3992, 1982.
- Solomon, S. C., S. K. Stephens, and J. W. Head, On Venus impact basins: Viscous relaxation of topographic relief, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 87, 7763-7771, 1982.
- Solomon, S. C., and J. W. Head, Mechanisms for lithospheric heat transport on Venus: Implications for tectonic style and volcanism, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 87, 9236-9246, 1982.

- Solomon, S. C., and J. W. Head, Evolution of the Tharsis province of Mars: The importance of heterogeneous lithospheric thickness and volcanic construction, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *87*, 9755-9774, 1982.
- Tréhu, A. M., and S. C. Solomon, Earthquakes in the Orozco transform zone: Seismicity, source mechanisms, and tectonics, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *88*, 8203-8225, 1983.
- Bergman, E. A., J. L. Nabelek, and S. C. Solomon, An extensive region of off-ridge normal-faulting earthquakes in the southern Indian Ocean, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *89*, 2425-2443, 1984.
- Bratt, S. R., and S. C. Solomon, Compressional and shear-wave structure of the East Pacific Rise at 11°20'N: Constraints from three-component ocean-bottom seismometer data, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *89*, 6095-6110, 1984.
- Solomon, S. C., and J. W. Head, Venus banded terrain: Tectonic models for band formation and their relationship to lithospheric thermal structure, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *89*, 6885-6897, 1984.
- Bergman, E. A., and S. C. Solomon, Source mechanisms of earthquakes near mid-ocean ridges from body waveform inversion: Implications for the early evolution of oceanic lithosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *89*, 11,415-11,441, 1984.
- Davis, D. M., and S. C. Solomon, True polar wander and plate-driving forces, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *90*, 1837-1841, 1985.
- Bratt, S. R., S. C. Solomon, J. W. Head, and C. H. Thurber, The deep structure of lunar basins: Implications for basin formation and modification, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *90*, 3049-3064, 1985.
- Comer, R. P., S. C. Solomon, and J. W. Head, Mars: Thickness of the lithosphere from the tectonic response to volcanic loads, *Rev. Geophys.*, *23*, 61-92, 1985.
- Toomey, D. R., S. C. Solomon, G. M. Purdy, and M. H. Murray, Microearthquakes beneath the median valley of the Mid-Atlantic Ridge near 23°N: Hypocenters and focal mechanisms, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *90*, 5443-5458, 1985.
- Bergman, E. A., and S. C. Solomon, Earthquake source mechanisms from body waveform inversion and intraplate tectonics in the northern Indian Ocean, *Phys. Earth Planet. Inter.*, *40*, 1-23, 1985.
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